

Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 1 of 28

# **EMC** Test Report

Client Name :

Address :

Product Name : Power Bank

Date : Aug. 01, 2019

**Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited** 





Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 2 of 28

# **Contents**

1. General Information	tek	bote.	4
1.1. Client Information		Notek .	Anbote 4
1.2. Description of Device (EUT)			4
1.3. Auxiliary Equipment Used During Test			4
1.4. Description of Test Modes			5
1.5. Test Summary			5
1.6. Test Equipment List			6
1.7. Description of Test Facility			7
1.8. EMS Performance Criteria			7
2. Radiated Emission Test			8
2.1. Test Standard and Limit			8
2.2. Test Setup			8
2.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement			8
2.4. Operating Condition of EUT	p- r		9
2.5. Test Procedure	hotek Anbo	Po. Grek	9
2.4. Operating Condition of EOT  2.5. Test Procedure  2.6. Test Results  3. Electrostatic Discharge Immunity Test  3.1. Test Standard and Level  3.2. Test Setup  3.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement	Wotek Wipote.	Anu Tel	9
3. Electrostatic Discharge Immunity Test	Yun Yok Hoo	iek Vupo	16
3.1. Test Standard and Level	Anbo A	Hotek Matek	16
3.2. Test Setup	k Mpore Ar		16
3.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement	Nok Kupotek	Anbo	16
3.4. Operating Condition of EU1			16
3.5. Test Procedure	Iupore VIII	Kupoten	17
3.6. Test Results	Tupofer Vupo	w	17
3.6. Test Procedure  3.6. Test Results  4. RF Field Strength Susceptibility Test  4.1. Test Standard and Level  4.2. Test Setup  4.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement  4.4. Operating Condition of EUT	notek Anbo	V	
4.1. Test Standard and Level	k. watek	poter And	19
4.2. Test Setup	Anu	- Notek A	19
4.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement	otek Aupos	Notek	20
4.4. Operating Condition of EUT	Hotek Mote.	Ann	20
4.5. Test Procedure	, you	V. V.	20
4.6 Measuring Results			An 20
APPENDIX I TEST SETUP PHOTOGRAPH	Anboro Ann	, day,	
APPENDIX II EXTERNAL PHOTOGRAPH	s boten An	D. L.	24
APPENDIX III INTERNAL PHOTOGRAPH	h. otek	Aupore An	26



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 3 of 28

# TEST REPOR

Applicant

Manufacturer

Product Name Power Bank

Model No. **PW33** 

Trade Mark - N.A.

Rating(s) Input: 5V=== 1.5A

Output: 5V== 2A

Test Standard(s) EN 55032: 2015;

> EN 55024: 2010+A1: 2015; (IEC 61000-4-2; IEC 61000-4-3)

The device described above is tested by Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited to determine the maximum emission levels emanating from the device and the severe levels of the device can endure and its performance criterion. The measurement results are contained in this test report and Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited is assumed full of responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of these measurements. Also, this report shows that the EUT (Equipment Under Test) is technically compliant with the EN 55032 and EN 55024 requirements.

This report applies to above tested sample only and shall not be reproduced in part without written approval of Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited.

Date of Receipt: Jun. 19, 2019

Jun. 19~26, 2019 Date of Test:

Compliance Tabo Prepared By:

**Anbotek** 

(Engineer / Oliay Yang)

Reviewer: (Supervisor / Well Wang) Approved >

Approved & Authorized Signer: (Manager / Sally Zhang)

Well Work

www.anbotek.com



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 4 of 28

# 1. General Information

#### 1.1. Client Information

upo pr	A.	Jose All	of the same
Applicant	:	. X	Motek Anbor
Address			- }
Manufacturer	i o		
Address			
Factory			
Address	: 5		-
otek noon	Pr. Poter.	And tek of	DOL YU.

# 1.2. Description of Device (EUT)

Product Name	:	Power Bank
Model No.	:	PW33 Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek
Trade Mark	:	N.A. hotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek
Test Power Supply	:	DC 5V for adapter / DC 3.7V by battery
Test Sample No.	:	1-1-1 Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek
Product	:	Adapter: N/A
Description		Anbor All otek Anboten Anbo tek abotek Anbote
Remark: (1) For a m	nore	e detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications

**Remark:** (1) For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the User's Manual.

# 1.3. Auxiliary Equipment Used During Test

N/A	:	Aupore	Am	Anbotek	Anboatek	A. anbotek	Anbote.
-----	---	--------	----	---------	----------	------------	---------

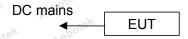


Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 5 of 28

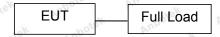
## 1.4. Description of Test Modes

Pretest Modes	Descriptions
Mode 1	Micro Charging
Mode 2	Type-C Charging
Mode 3	Full Load

For Mode 1 & Mode 2 Block Diagram of Test Setup



For Mode 3 Block Diagram of Test Setup



### 1.5. Test Summary

Test Items	Test Modes	Status
Power Line Conducted Emission Test (150KHz To 30MHz)	Anbotek / Anbotek	Anbo Anbotek
Radiated Emission Test (30MHz To 1000MHz)	All Mode	potek P Anbotek
Electrostatic Discharge immunity Test	All Mode	Anbotek P Anbot
RF Field Strength susceptibility Test	All Mode	Anbotek An
Electrical Fast Transient/Burst Immunity Test	hbotek / Anbotek	ek Anbotek
Surge Immunity Test	Anbotek Anbo	potek N <sub>Anbotek</sub>
Injected Currents Susceptibility Test	Anbor An	Anbotek N Anbot
Magnetic Field Susceptibility Test	otek Anbotek	Anbotek Ani
Voltage Dips and Interruptions Test	hotek / Anbotek	Notek abotek
P) Indicates "PASS".  N) Indicates "Not applicable".	Anbotek Anbe	potek Anbotek

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Code:AB-EMC-02-a
Hotline
400-003-0500
www.anbotek.com



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 6 of 28

# 1.6. Test Equipment List

#### Radiated Emission Measurement

	_16.60				LO. 5	-10"
Item	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Interval
1 <sub>nb</sub> o	EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESCI	100627	Nov. 05, 2018	1 Year
2.	Pre-amplifier	Schwarzbeck	BBV-9745	9745-075	May. 05, 2019	1 Year
3.	Bilog Broadband Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	VULB 9163	01109	Nov. 05, 2018	1 Year
4. K	Software Name EZ-EMC	Ferrari Technology	EMEC-3A1	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### Electrostatic Discharge Measurement

Item	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Interval
1. 🗈	ESD Simulators	3Ctest	EDS-30T	ES0131505	Nov. 26, 2018	1 Year

#### R/S Immunity Measurement

	VI.	" upo	Y- 14	1-0%		10h
Item	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Interval
1An	Signal Generator	Agilent	N5182A	MY48180656	Nov. 05, 2018	1 Year
2	Amplifier	Micotoop	MPA-80-1000- 250	MPA1903096	N/A	N/A
₀∘3 <sup>™</sup>	Amplifier	Micotoop	MPA-1000-60 00-100	MPA1903122	N/A	N/A
AT4°	Log-Periodic Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULP9118E	00992	Aug. 17, 2018	3 Year
5	Horn Antenna	Instruments corporation	GTH-0118	351600	Nov. 19, 2018	3 Year
6	Power Sensor	Agilent	E9301A	MY41498906	Nov. 05, 2018	1 Year
7	Power Sensor	Agilent	E9301A	MY41498088	Nov. 05, 2018	1 Year
8	Power Meter	Agilent	E4419B	GB40202909	Nov. 05, 2018	1 Year
9	Field Probe	ETS-Lindgren	HI-6006	00212747	Apr. 20, 2017	3 Year
10	software	EMtrace	EM 3	N/A	N/A	N/A

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Hotline 400-003-0500 www.anbotek.com



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 7 of 28

### 1.7. Description of Test Facility

The test facility is recognized, certified, or accredited by the following organizations:

## FCC-Registration No.: 184111

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited, EMC Laboratory has been registered and fully described in a report filed with the (FCC) Federal Communications Commission. The acceptance letter from the FCC is maintained in our files. Registration No. 184111, September 30, 2018.

## ISED-Registration No.: 8058A

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited, EMC Laboratory has been registered and fully described in a report filed with the (ISED) Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada. The acceptance letter from the ISED is maintained in our files. Registration 8058A, March 07, 2019.

#### **Test Location**

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited.

1/F, Building D, Sogood Science and Technology Park, Sanwei community, Hangcheng Street, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China.518102

#### 1.8. EMS Performance Criteria

- $\sqrt{}$  A: Normal performance within the specification limits
- B: Temporary degradation or loss of function or performance which is self-recoverable
- √ C: Temporary degradation or loss of function or performance which requires operator intervention or system reset
- √ D: Degradation or loss of function which is not recoverable due to damage of equipment (components) or software, or loss of data

Note: The manufacturer's specification may define effects on the EUT which may be considered insignificant, and therefore acceptable.

This classification may be used as a guide in formulating performance criteria, by committees responsible for generic, product and product-family standards, or as a framework for the agreement on performance criteria between the manufacturer and the purchaser, for example where no suitable generic, product or product-family standard exists.





Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 8 of 28

## 2. Radiated Emission Test

#### 2.1. Test Standard and Limit

Test Standard	EN 55032	,oter	Anbanatek	Anbotek
---------------	----------	-------	-----------	---------

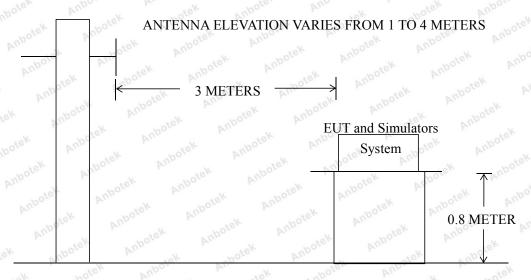
#### Radiated Emission Test Limit

Test Limit	Frequency (MHz)	DISTANCE (Meters)	FIELD STRENGTHS LIMIT (dBµV/m)
	30 ~ 230	3	40
	230 ~ 1000	3	47

**Remark:** (1) The smaller limit shall apply at the combination point between two frequency bands.

- (2) Distance refers to the distance in meters between the measuring instrument antenna and the closed point of any part of the EUT.
- (3) 3M Limit=10M Limit+k k=20log(D1/D2)=10 3M Limit=10M Limit +10 (D1= 10M D2=3M)

#### 2.2. Test Setup



**GROUND PLANE** 

#### 2.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement

The EN 55032 regulations test method must be used to find the maximum emission during radiated emission measurement.

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Hotline 400-003-0500 www.anbotek.com

Code:AB-EMC-02-



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 9 of 28

## 2.4. Operating Condition of EUT

- 2.4.1. Setup the EUT as shown in Section 2.2.
- 2.4.2. Turn on the power of all equipments.
- 2.4.3. Let the EUT work in test mode and measure it.

#### 2.5. Test Procedure

The EUT is placed on a turn table which is 0.8 meter high above the ground. The turn table can rotate 360 degrees to determine the position of the maximum emission level. The EUT is set 3 meters away from the receiving antenna which is mounted on a antenna tower. The antenna can be moved up and down from 1 to 4 meters to find out the maximum emission level. Bilog antenna is used as a receiving antenna. Both horizontal and vertical polarization of the antenna are set on test.

The bandwidth of the Receiver (ESCI) is set at 120kHz.

The EUT is tested in 9\*6\*6 Chamber.

The test results are listed in Section 2.6.

#### 2.6. Test Results

#### **PASS**

The frequency range from 30MHz to 1000MHz is investigated.

The test curves are shown in the following pages.





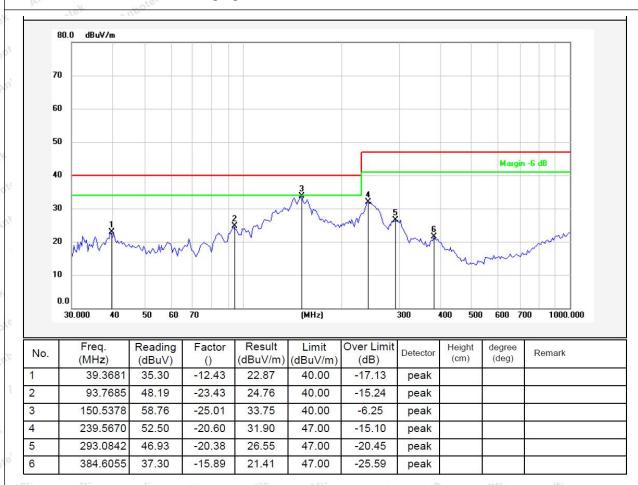
Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 10 of 28

Test item: Radiation Test Polarization: Horizontal

Standard: (RE)EN 55032 Power Source: DC 5V for adapter

Distance: 3m Temp.(°C)/Hum.(%RH): 22.6( °C)/57%RH

Test Mode: Micro Charging





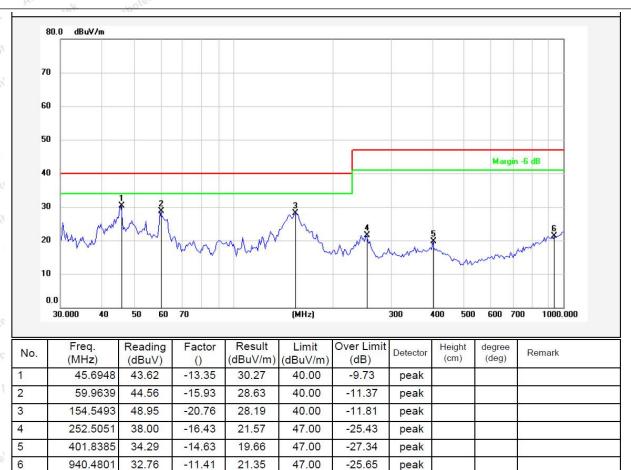
Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 11 of 28

Test item: Radiation Test Polarization: Vertical

Standard: (RE)EN 55032 Power Source: DC 5V for adapter

Distance: 3m Temp.(°C)/Hum.(%RH): 22.6( °C)/57%RH

Test Mode: Micro Charging





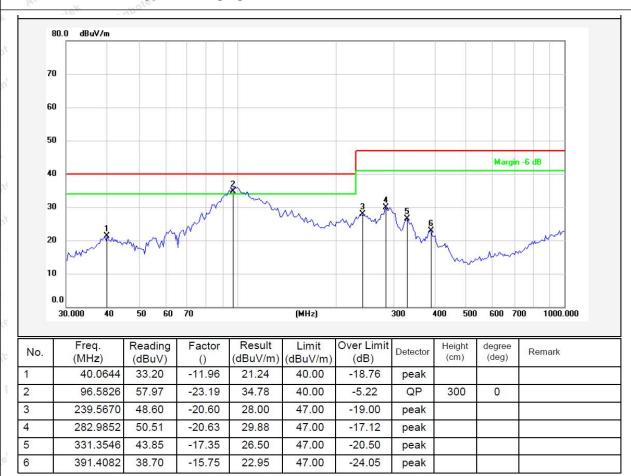
Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 12 of 28

Test item: Radiation Test Polarization: Horizontal

Standard: (RE)EN 55032 Power Source: DC 5V for adapter

Distance: 3m Temp.(°C)/Hum.(%RH): 22.6( °C)/57%RH

Test Mode: Type-C Charging





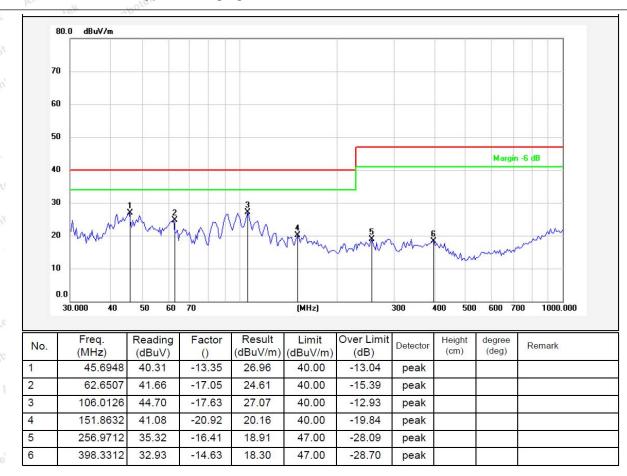
Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 13 of 28

Test item: Radiation Test Polarization: Vertical

Standard: (RE)EN 55032 Power Source: DC 5V for adapter

Distance: 3m Temp.(°C)/Hum.(%RH): 22.6( °C)/57%RH

Test Mode: Type-C Charging





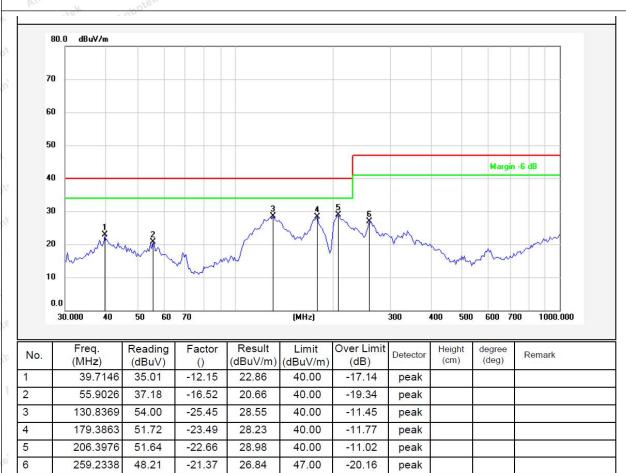
Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 14 of 28

Test item: Radiation Test Polarization: Horizontal

Standard: (RE)EN 55032 Power Source: DC 3.7V by battery

Distance: 3m Temp.(°C)/Hum.(%RH): 22.6( °C)/57%RH

Test Mode: Full Load





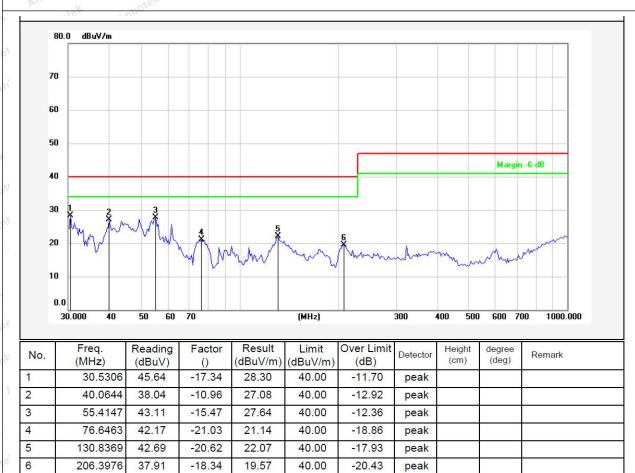
Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 15 of 28

Test item: Radiation Test Polarization: Vertical

Standard: (RE)EN 55032 Power Source: DC 3.7V by battery

Distance: 3m Temp.(°C)/Hum.(%RH): 22.6( °C)/57%RH

Test Mode: Full Load





Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 16 of 28

# 3. Electrostatic Discharge Immunity Test

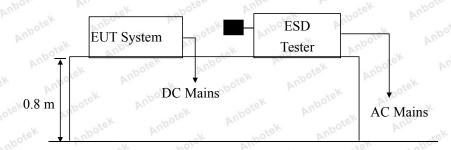
#### 3.1. Test Standard and Level

Test Standard:	EN 55024 (IEC 61000-4-2)			
Performance Criterion:	В			
Severity Level: 3 / Air Discharge: ±8kV, Level: 2 / Contact Discharge: ±4kV				

#### Test Level

	Lovel	Test Voltage		Test Voltage			
Level		Contact Discharge (kV)			Air Discharge (kV)		
P	nbo stell An	potek	±2			±2	
V	Anbe 2.ek	Anbotek	±4			±4	
, A	And 3. notek	Anbot	±6			±8	,
0/0	4. botek	An'	±8	ann-	r	±15	
N/D	X. Mot	k Aupore.	Special	Anbotek	Anbore	Special	J.C.K

#### 3.2. Test Setup



# 3.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement

The following equipments are installed on electrostatic discharge immunity measurement to meet EN 55024 requirements and operating in a manner which tends to maximize its emission characteristics in a normal application.

## 3.4. Operating Condition of EUT

- 3.4.1. Setup the EUT as shown on Section 3.2.
- 3.4.2. Turn on the power of all equipments.
- 3.4.3. After that, let the EUT work in test mode measure it.

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Hotline 400-003-0500



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 17 of 28

#### 3.5. Test Procedure

### 3.5.1. Air Discharge:

This test is done on a non-conductive surface. The round discharge tip of the discharge electrode shall be approached as fast as possible to touch the EUT. After each discharge, the discharge electrode shall be removed from the EUT. The generator is then re-triggered for a new single discharge and repeated 25 times for each pre-selected test point. This procedure shall be repeated until all the air discharge completed

#### 3.5.2. Contact Discharge:

All the procedure shall be same as Section 3.5.1. except that the tip of the discharge electrode shall touch the EUT before the discharge switch is operated.

# 3.5.3. Indirect discharge for horizontal coupling plane

At least 50 single discharges shall be applied to the horizontal coupling plane, at points on each side of the EUT. The discharge electrode positions vertically at a distance of 0.1m from the EUT and with the discharge electrode touching the coupling plane.

#### 3.5.4. Indirect discharge for vertical coupling plane

At least 50 single discharge shall be applied to the center of one vertical edge of the coupling plane. The coupling plane, of dimensions 0.5m × 0.5m, is placed parallel to, and positioned at a distance of 0.1m from the EUT. Discharges shall be applied to the coupling plane, with this plane in sufficient different positions that the four faces of the EUT are completely illuminated.

#### 3.6. Test Results

**PASS** 

Please refer to the following page.

Code:AB-EMC-02-a 400-003-0500

www.anbotek.com



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 18 of 28

# **Electrostatic Discharge Test Results**

Air discharge :	±8.0kV	Temperature :	23.5℃	
Contact discharge :	±4.0kV	Humidity:	52%	
Power Supply :	DC 5V for adapter / DC 3.7V by battery	Expert conclusion :	В	
Number of discharge :	25	Test Result:	⊠ Pass ☐ Fail	
ek Anbote An			į	
pote, Aug.		Kind		
nbotek Anbot k Lo	cation	A-Air Discharge	Result	
Ar. otek Anboten -		C-Contact Discharge		
Anbo M hotek		o contact bisonarge	□A ☑B	
Slot of the EUT	6 points	A		
ek anbotek Anbo				
Discharging Port	3 points	- A		
ote And	Thotek Mipo	k Aupore, Mun		
Charging Port	2 points	otek AnAtek Ant	□A ☑B	
Potek Appore	Ant stek anbotek Ant	lo. by		
HCP stek subotek	4 points	Aupores Curek	ØA □B	
Anbe A botek	Anbore Ant	abotek Anbo		
VCP of the front	4 points	notek C Anbote	☑A □B	
atek Anbotek Anbo	A notek Anbote	Ann sek abote		
VCP of the rear	4 points	Cek An	☑A □B	
voicor the real	And Points	rek 200, by		
VCP of the left	4 points	opotek Chotek	⊠A □B	
VOI OI tile lett	A points	upor K solek		
VCP of the right	4 points	Anboter K C Anbo otek	⊠A □B	
VCP of the fight	Anbote 4 points	Anbotek C Anbotek		
otek Anboro An	potek Anbotek Anbo	Anbotek Anbote	anbotek Anbotek	
inbote Anbotek	Anbotek Anbotek Anb	otek Anbote, And	nbotek Anbotek	
Remark: Discharge should and Vertical Coupling Plan	d be considered on Contact ar e (VCP).	nd Air and Horizontal Cou	ipling Plane (HCP)	

Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Hotline 400-003-0500



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 19 of 28

# 4. RF Field Strength Susceptibility Test

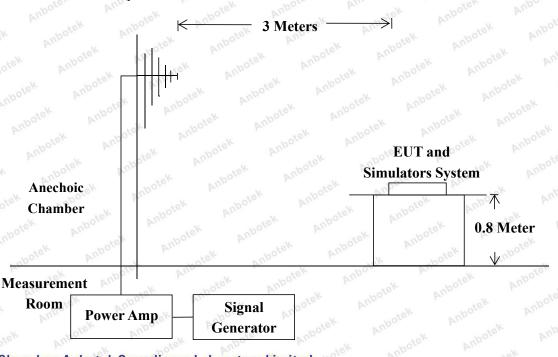
## 4.1. Test Standard and Level

Test Standard:	EN 55024 (IEC 61000-4-3)	494	abotek	Anbote	P.
Required Performance:	A	,0°	A. notek	Anboten	
Frequency Range:	80MHz to 1000MHz				
Field Strength:	3 V/m				-
Modulation: 1kHz Sine Wave, 80%, AM Modulation				j.	
Frequency Step:	1 % of preceding frequency value				
Polarity of Antenna:	Horizontal and Vertical				2
Test Distance:	3 m				
Antenna Height: 1.5 m					
Dwell Time:	at least 0.5s				

#### Test Level

Level	Field Strength V/m
Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek	Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek Anbotek
Anbotek X. Anbotek Ant	Special Andrew Andrew Andrew Andrew Andrew

# 4.2. Test Setup



Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Code:AB-EMC-02-a
Hotline
400-003-0500
www.anbotek.com

Address: 1/F, Building D, Sogood Science and Technology Park, Sanwei Community, Hangcheng Street, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China.

Tel:(86)755-26066440 Fax:(86)755-26014772 Email:service@anbotek.com



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 20 of 28

# 4.3. EUT Configuration on Measurement

The following equipments are installed on RF Field Strength susceptibility Measurement to meet EN 55024 requirements and operating in a manner which tends to maximize its emission characteristics in a normal application.

## 4.4. Operating Condition of EUT

- 4.4.1. Setup the EUT as shown on Section 4.2.
- 4.4.2. Turn on the power of all equipments.
- 4.4.3. After that, let the EUT work in test mode measure it.

#### 4.5. Test Procedure

The EUT and support equipment, which are placed on a table that is 0.8 meter above ground and the testing was performed in a fully-anechoic chamber. The testing distance from antenna to the EUT was 3 meters.

- 1) The field strength level was 3V/m.
- 2) The frequency range is swept from 80 MHz to 1000 MHz with the signal 80% amplitude modulated with a 1kHz sine wave.
- 3) The dwell time at each frequency shall be not less than the time necessary for the EUT to be able to respond, but shall in no case be less than 0.5s.
- 4) The test was performed with the EUT exposed to both vertically and horizontally polarized fields on each of the four sides.

## 4.6. Measuring Results

**PASS** 

Please refer to the following page.

Hotline 400-003-0500 www.anbotek.com



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 21 of 28

# RF Field Strength Susceptibility Test Results

Field Strength :	3V/m	Temperature :	23.5℃
Expert conclusion:	А	Humidity:	52%
Power Supply :	DC 5V for adapter / DC 3.7V by battery	Test Result :	⊠ Pass ☐ Fail
Dwell Time:	1s		3

Frequency Range (MHz)	Antenna Polarity	R.F. Field Strength	Azimuth	Result
No. Di	otek Unbot		Front	
90~1000		3 V/m (rms) AM Modulated	Rear	☑A □B
abotek Anbote		1000Hz, 80%	LEIL NO	101
Anbotek Anb		Anbotek Anbote	Right	abotek Anboten
	Anbotek Anbotek	tek Anbotek Anb		Anbotek Anbo
			Anboten Anb	
				botek Anbotek
ek Anbotek Anbo				Anbotek Anbot



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 22 of 28

# **APPENDIX I -- TEST SETUP PHOTOGRAPH**





Photo of Electrostatic Discharge Immunity Test



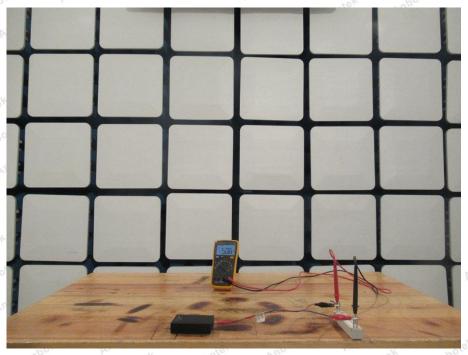
## Shenzhen Anbotek Compliance Laboratory Limited

Code:AB-EMC-02-a



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 23 of 28

# Photo of RF Field Strength susceptibility Test

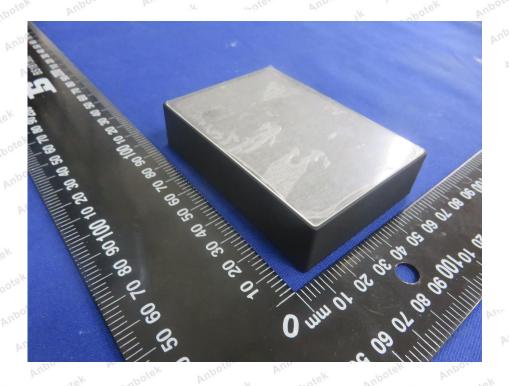


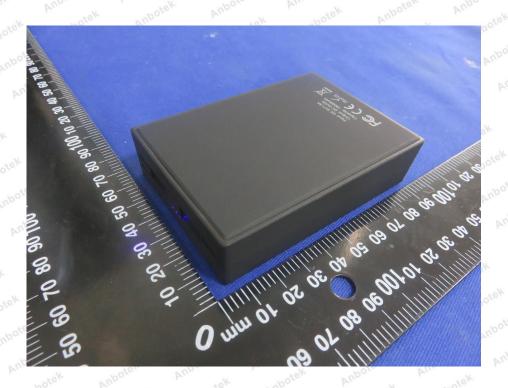
Code:AB-EMC-02-a



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 24 of 28

# APPENDIX II -- EXTERNAL PHOTOGRAPH







Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 25 of 28



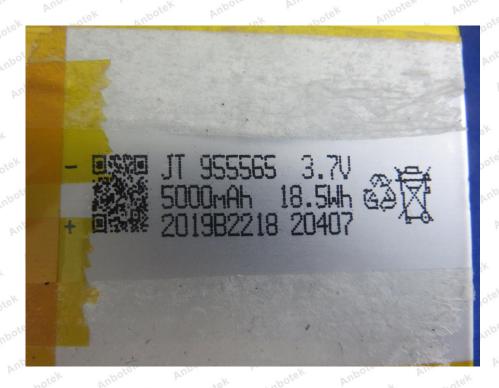
Code:AB-EMC-02-a



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 26 of 28

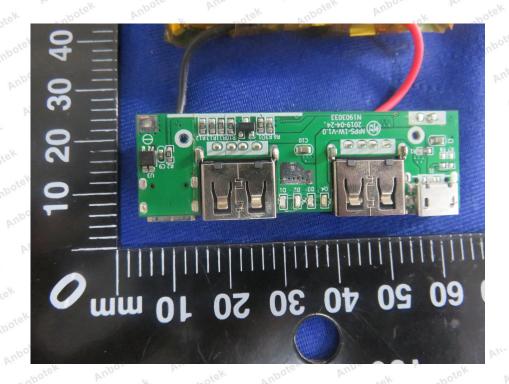
# APPENDIX III -- INTERNAL PHOTOGRAPH







Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 27 of 28



Code:AB-EMC-02-a



Report No.: SZAIE190619007-01 Page 28 of 28

# **CE Label**

- The CE conformity marking must consist of the initials 'CE' taking the following form:
   If the CE marking is reduced or enlarged, the proportions given in the above graduated drawing must be respected.
- The CE marking must have a height of at least 5 mm except where this is not possible on account of the nature of the apparatus.
- 3. The CE marking must be affixed to the product or to its data plate. Additionally it must be affixed to the packaging, if any, and to the accompanying documents.
- 4. The CE marking must be affixed visibly, legibly and indelibly. It must have the same height as the initials 'CE'.

- who we	<b>End of Report</b>	note to
----------	----------------------	---------